

tikal

Astronomija v arhitekturi in urbanizmu majevske metropole

Ivan Šprajc

Inštitut za antropološke in prostorske študije

Znanstvenoraziskovalni center Slovenske akademije znanosti in umetnosti

Ljubljana









Mezoamerika





**predklaščna
doba**

2000 pr.n.št.
n.št.

**klasična
doba**

250

**poklaščna
doba**

900

1521

1521

Mérida

Campeški
zaliv

Heroica
Veracruz

TEHUANTEPEŠKA
ZEMELJSKA
OŽINA

Palenque

Toniná

Chinkultic

El
Tigre
Piedras
Negras

Yaxchilán

Utatlán

Aximché

Dos

Pilas

Chuitinamit

Copán

Quiriguá

Becán

Calakmul

Lamana

Dzibanch

Altun

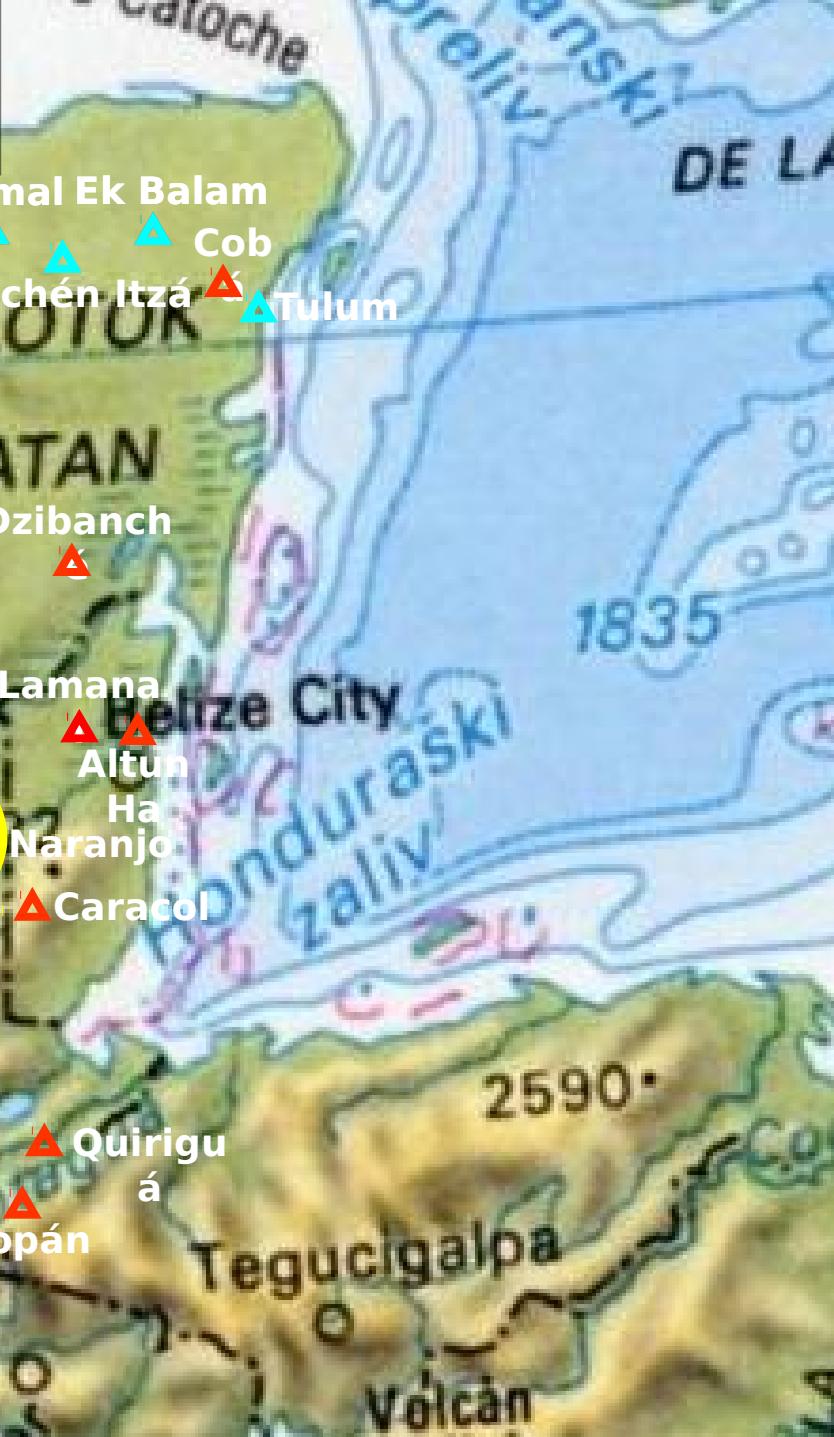
Há

Naranjo

Caracol

Waká

Tikal



Tikal



Calakmul



Tikal



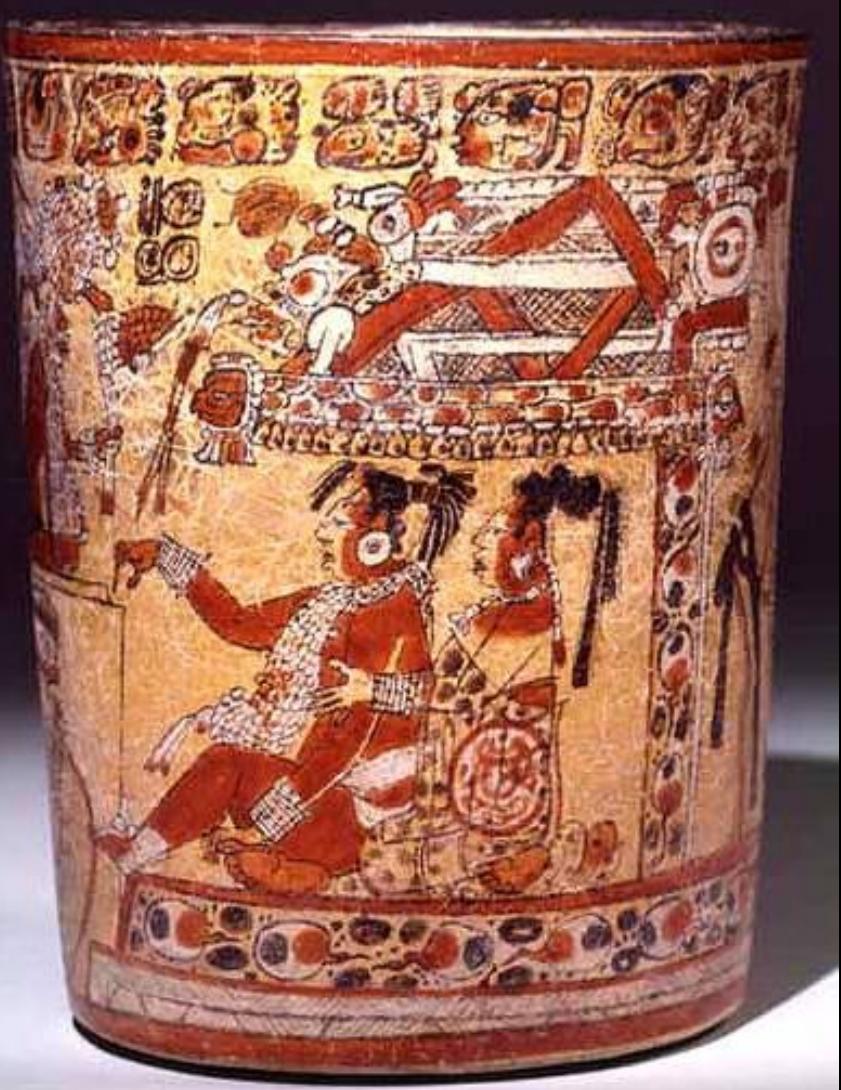
Uxmal



Palenque









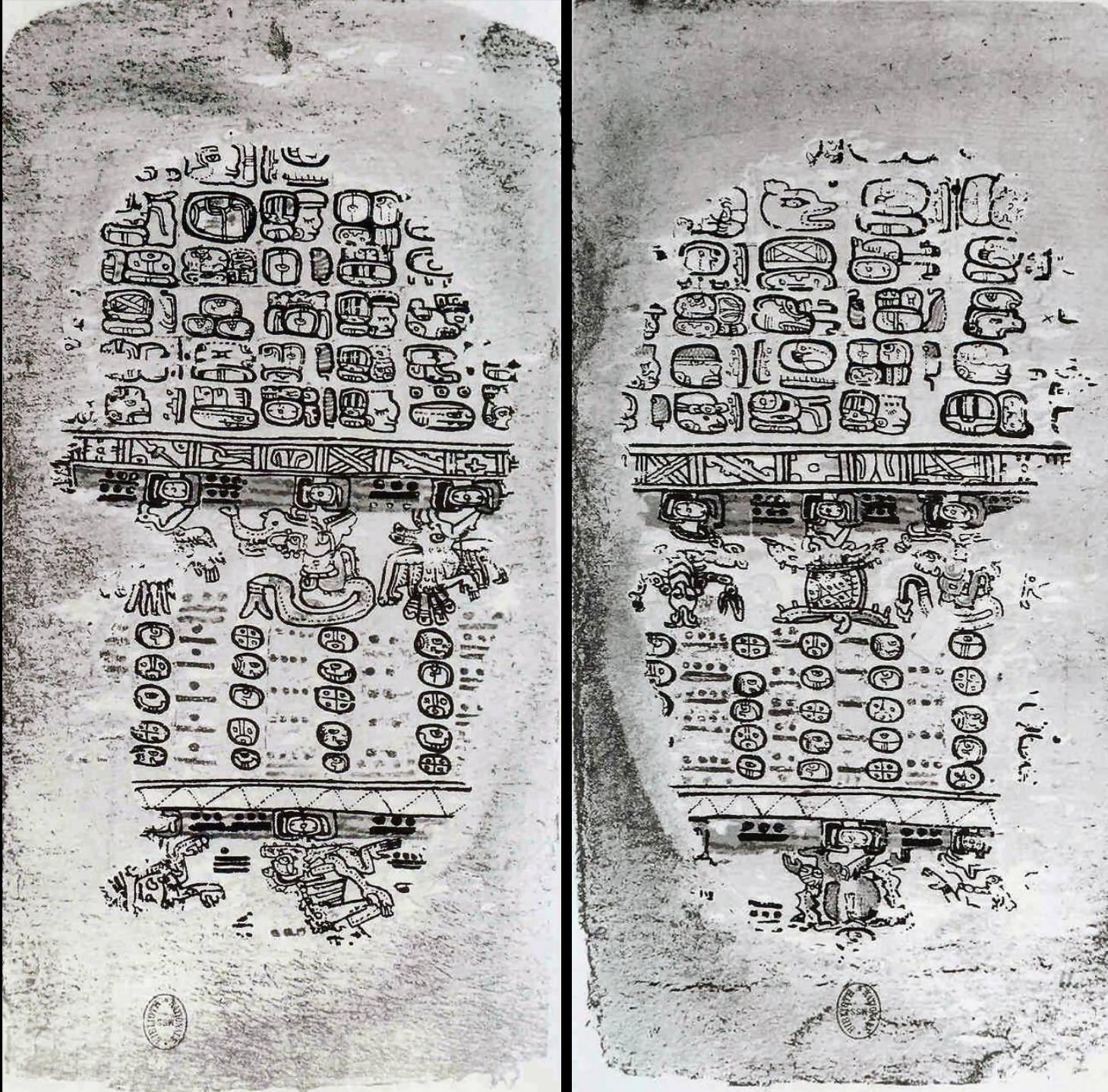
Copán

Chichén Itzá



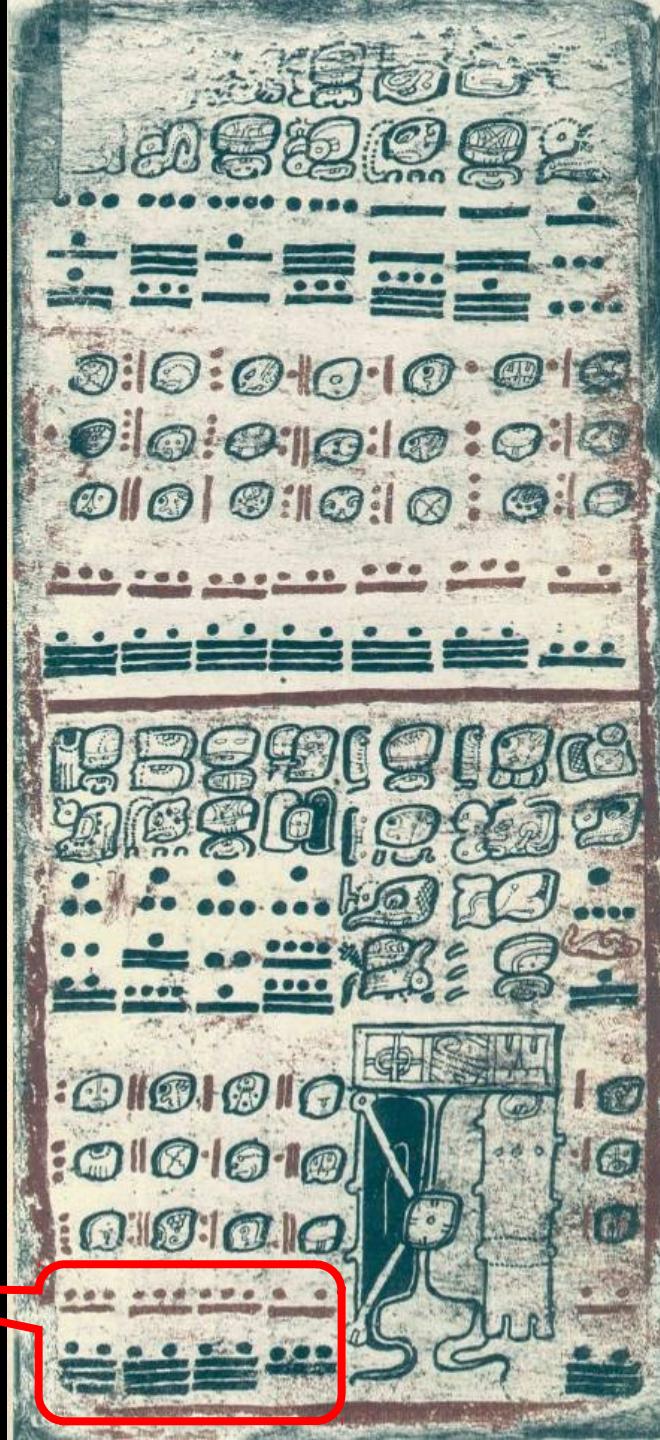


Pariški kodeks,
str. 22 & 23



Dresdenski kodeks, str. 54
(Tabela mrkov)

177 177 177 148



Dresdenski kodeks, str. 50 (Venerina tabela)



Venerini glifi

236 90 250 8 (vsota: 584)
(intervali vidnosti/nevidnosti)

Tulum
Castillo



Tulum
Castillo

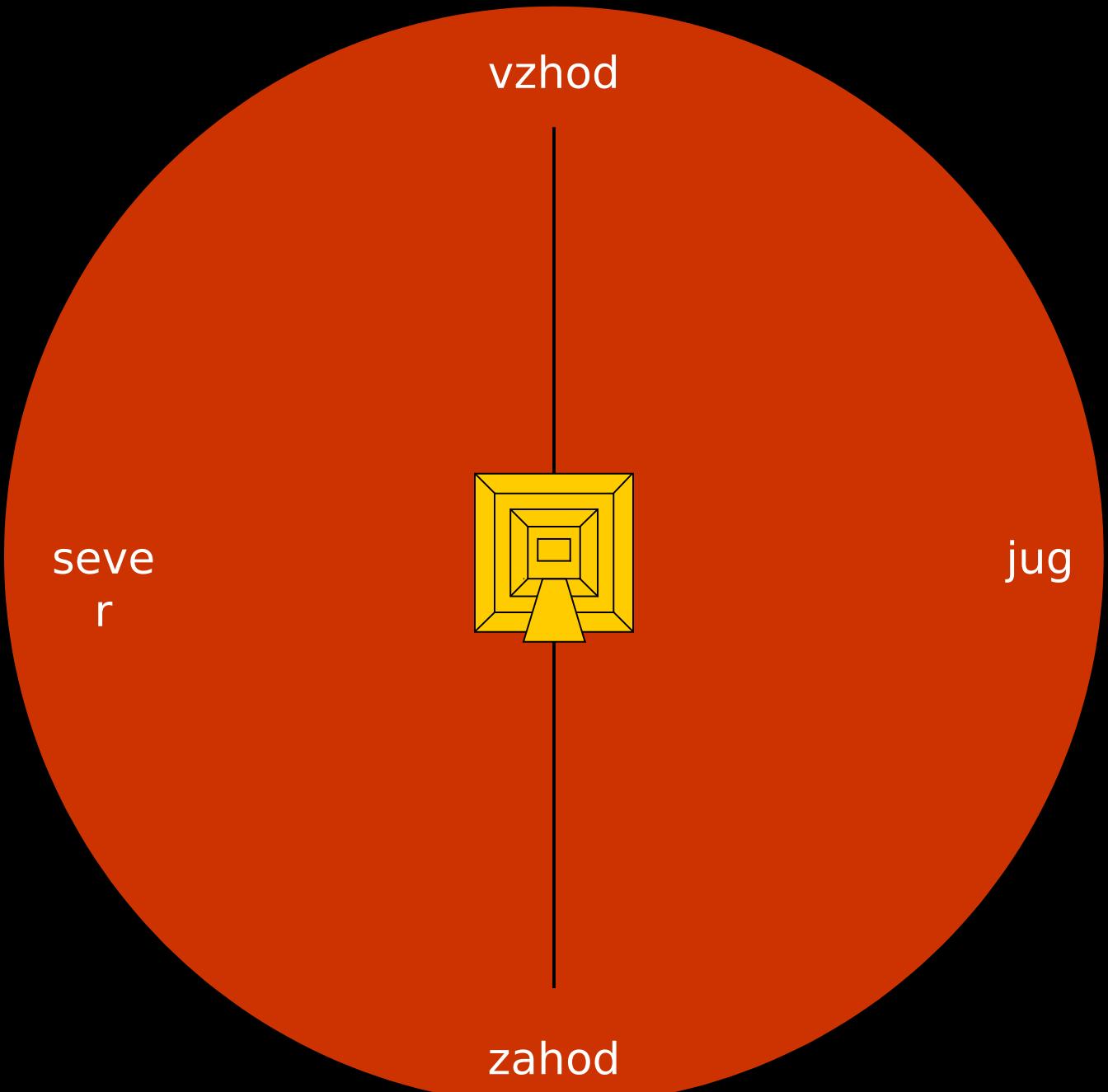


Tulum
Castillo



Tulum
Castillo



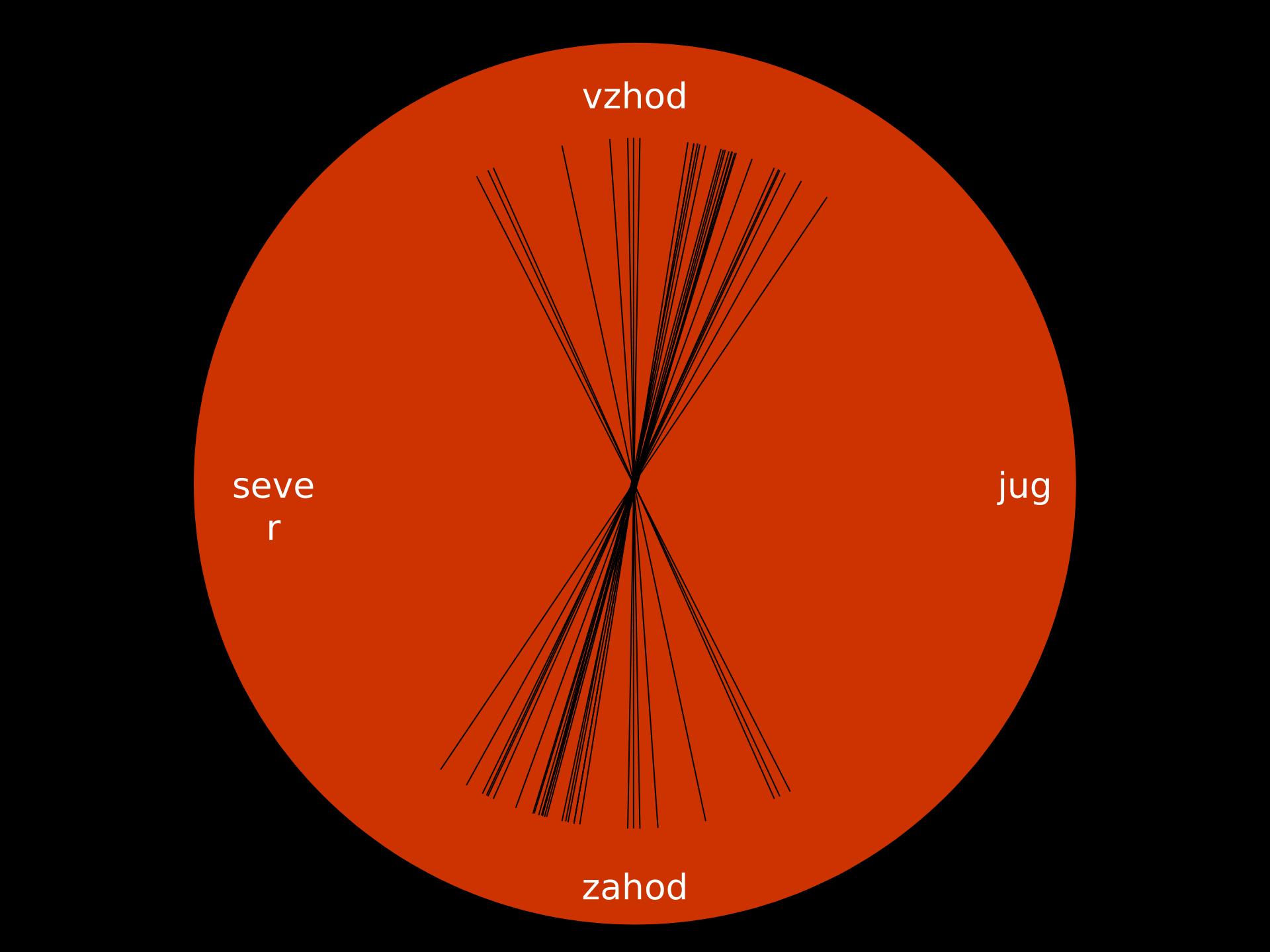


vzhod

seve
r

jug

zahod

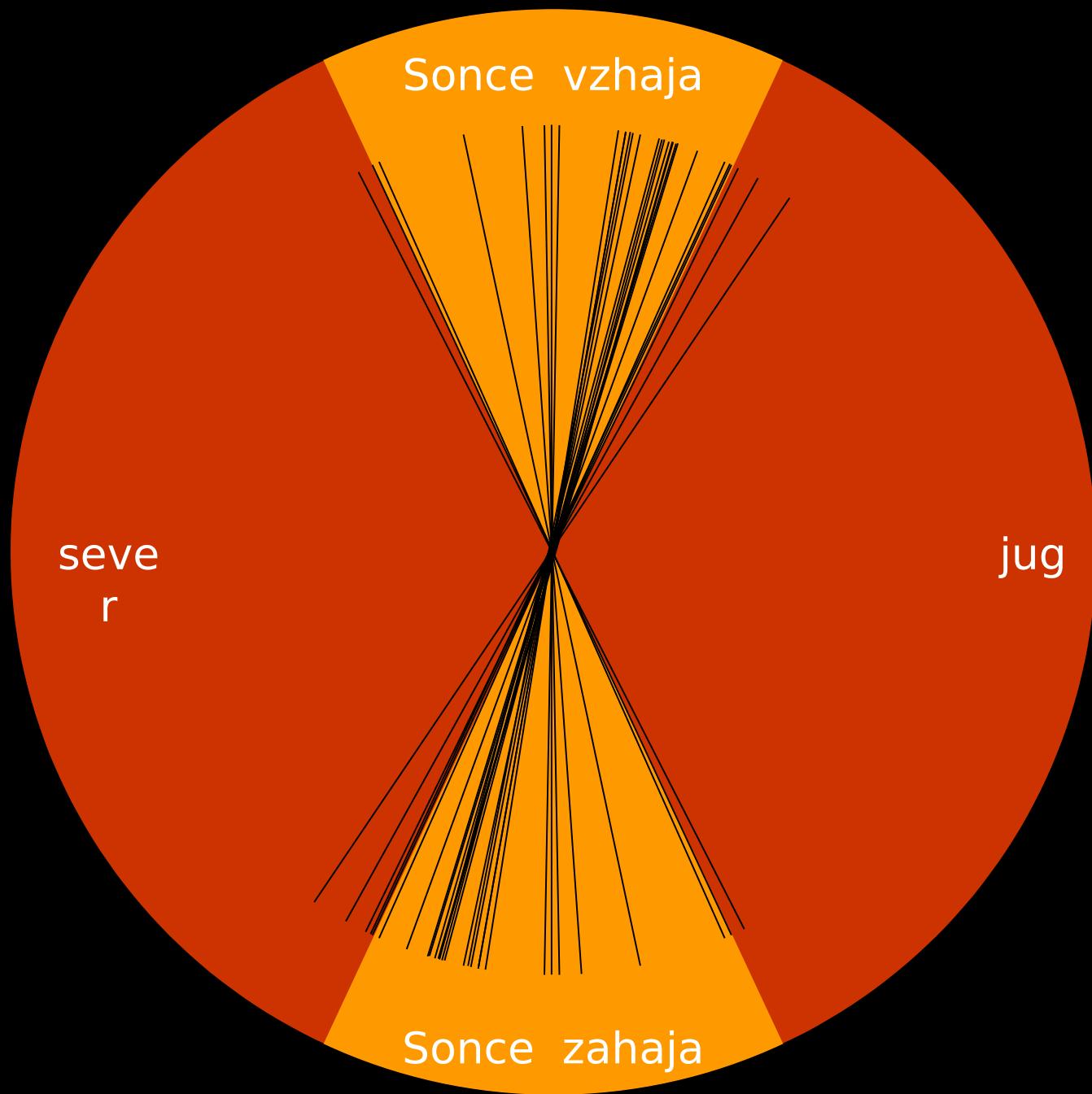


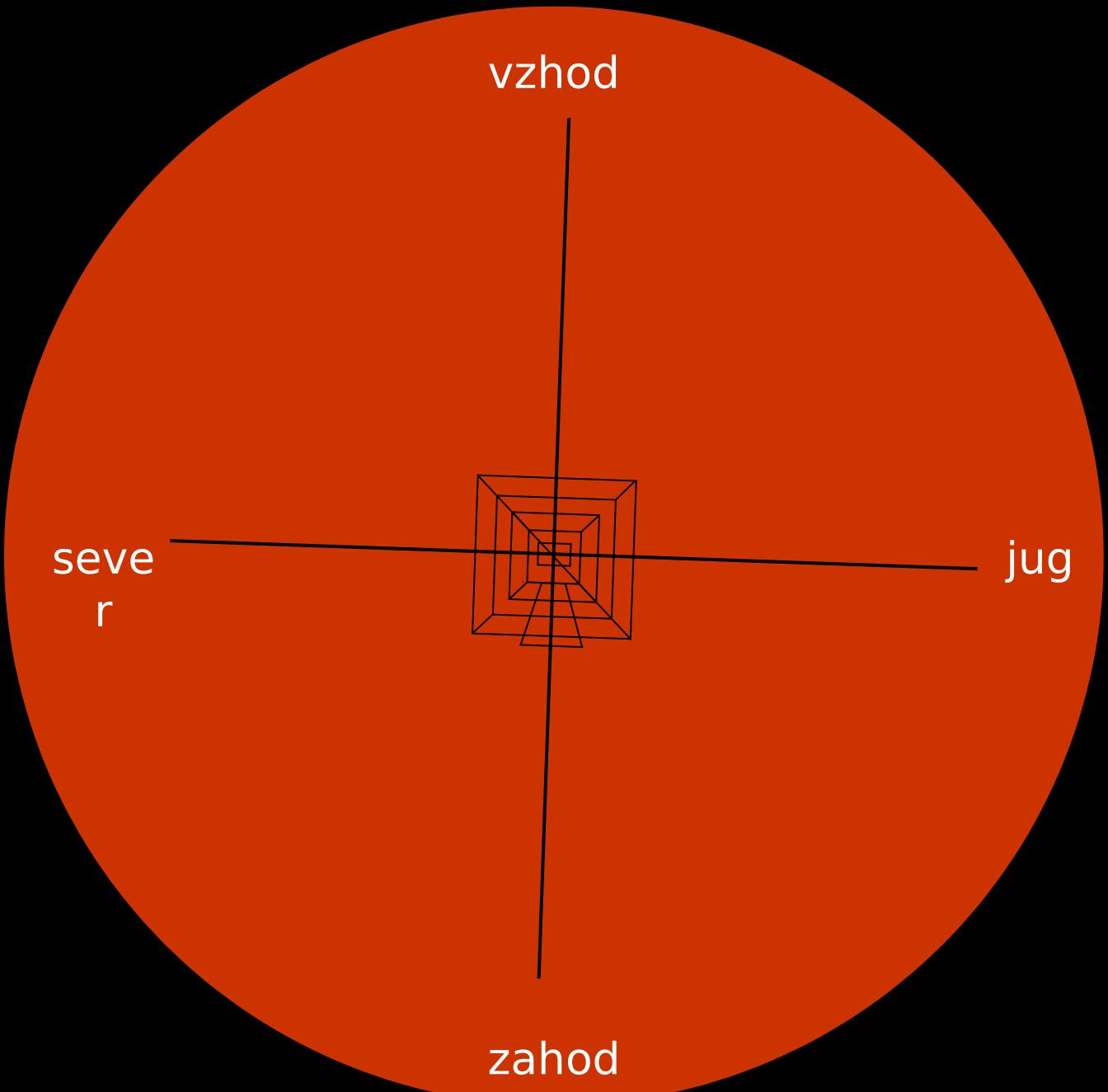
vzhod

sever

jug

zahod



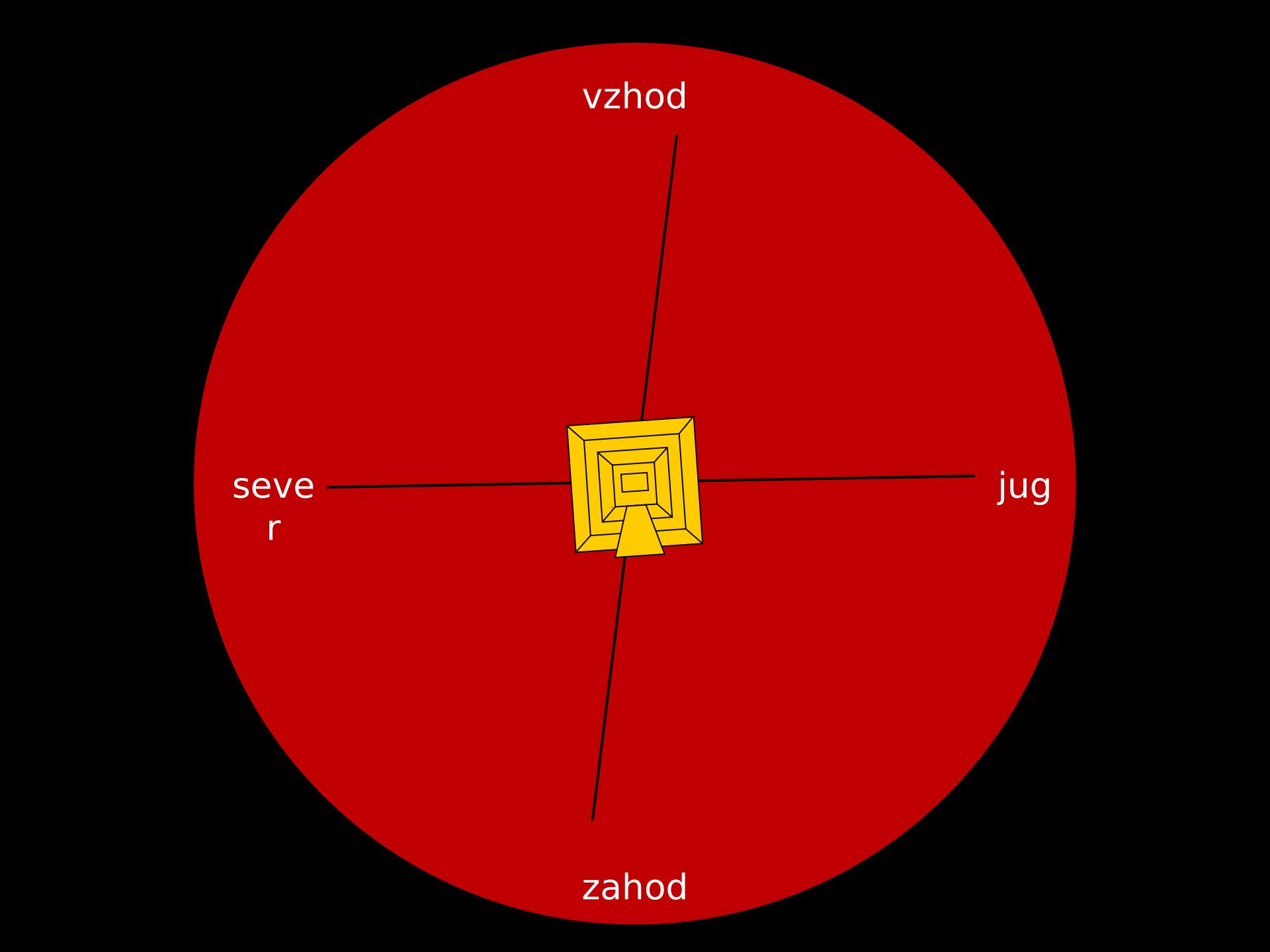


vzhod

sever

jug

zahod



vzhod

seve
r

jug

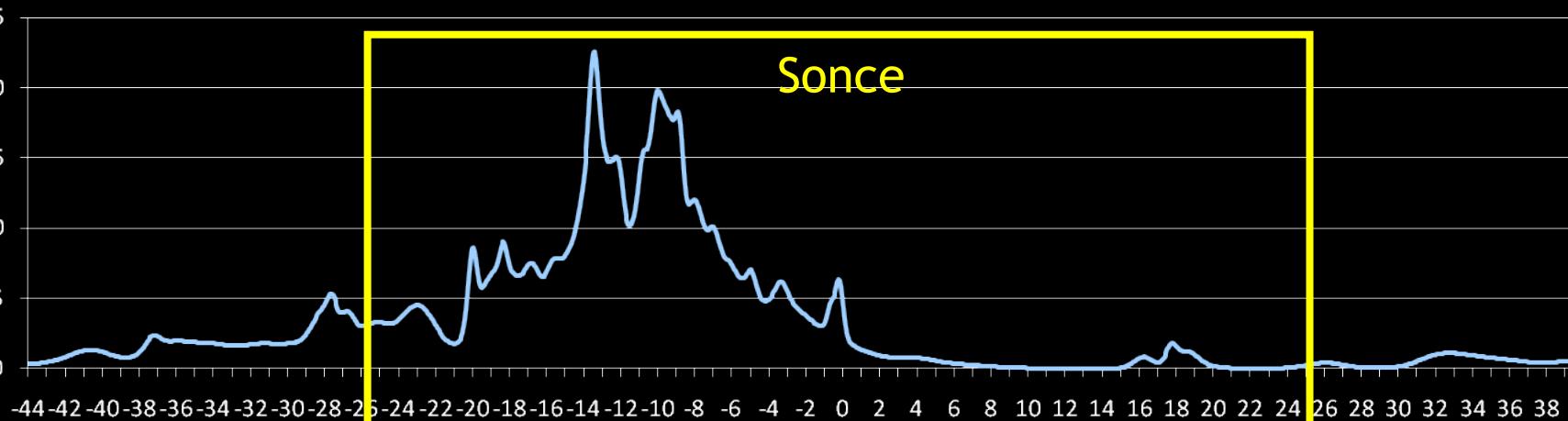
zahod

87 najdišč
271 orientacij

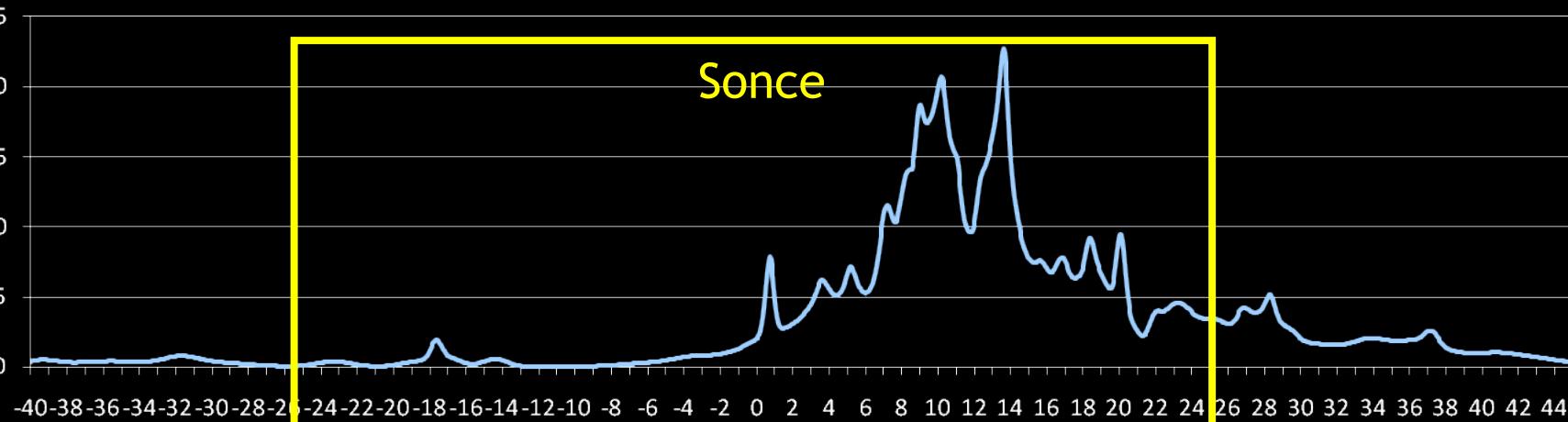




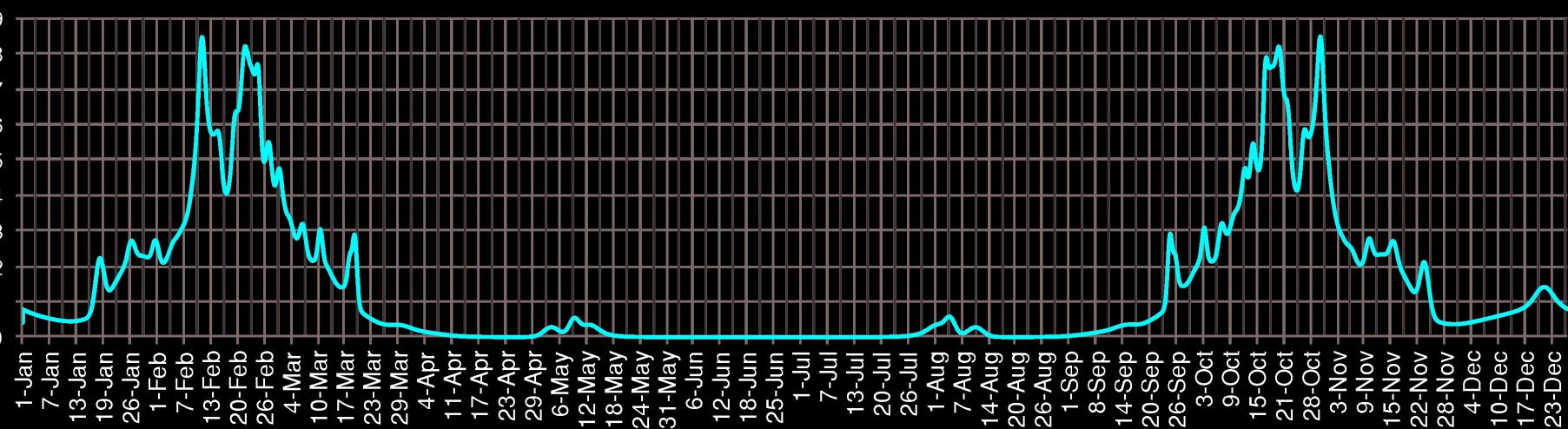
deklinacije vzhod



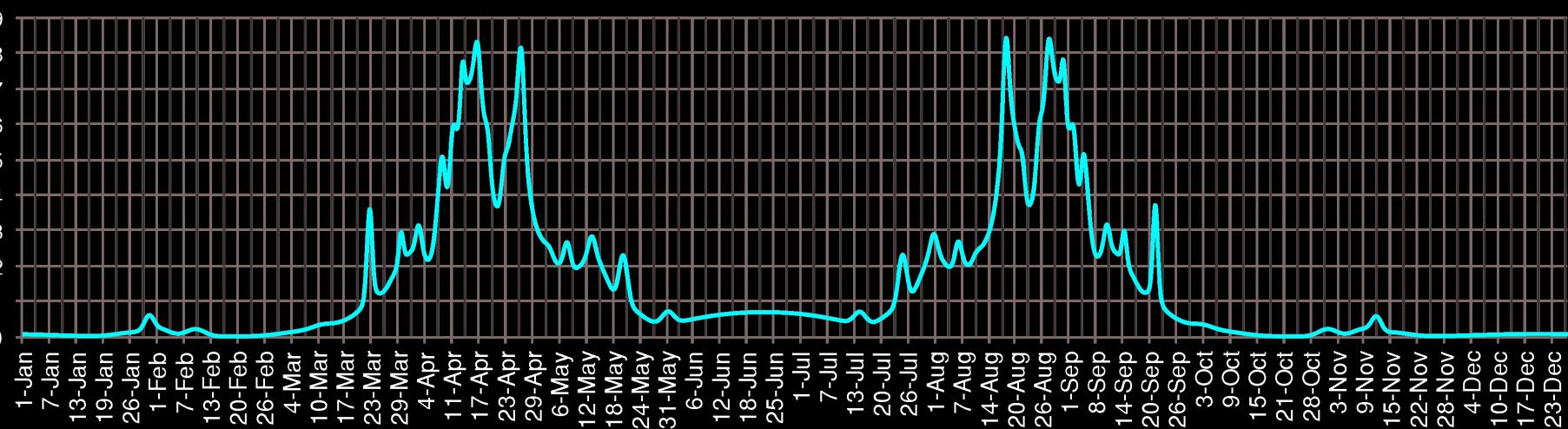
deklinacije zahod



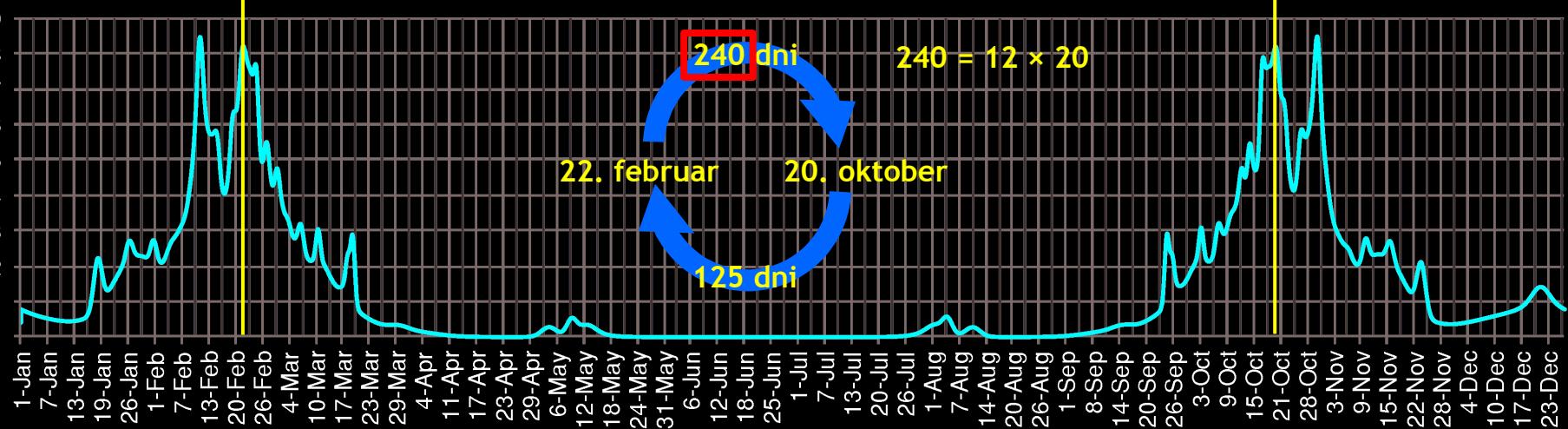
datumi vzhod



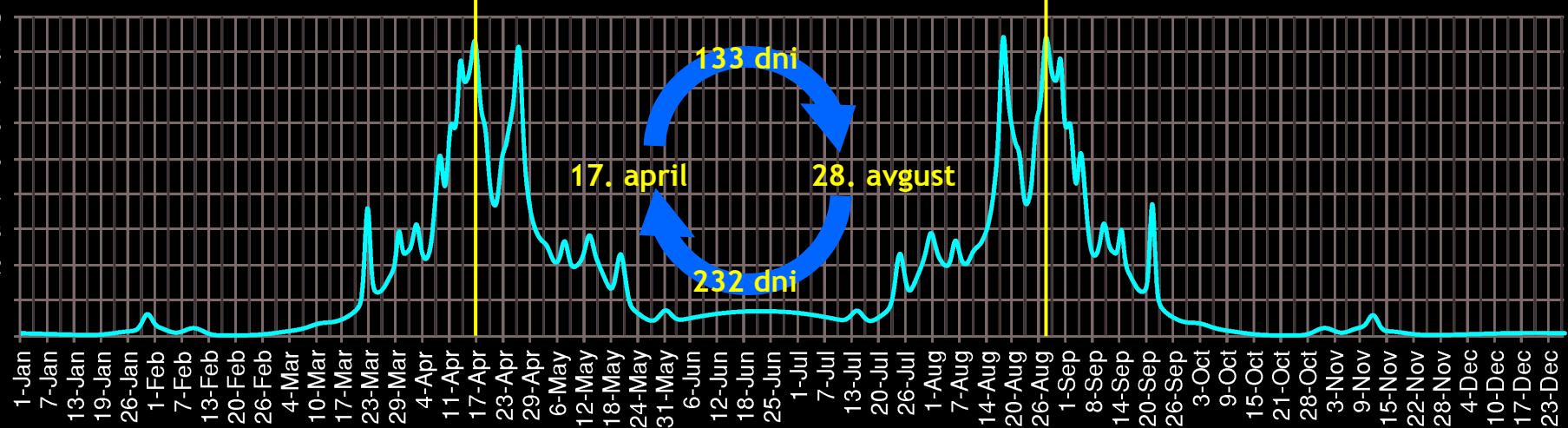
datumi zahod



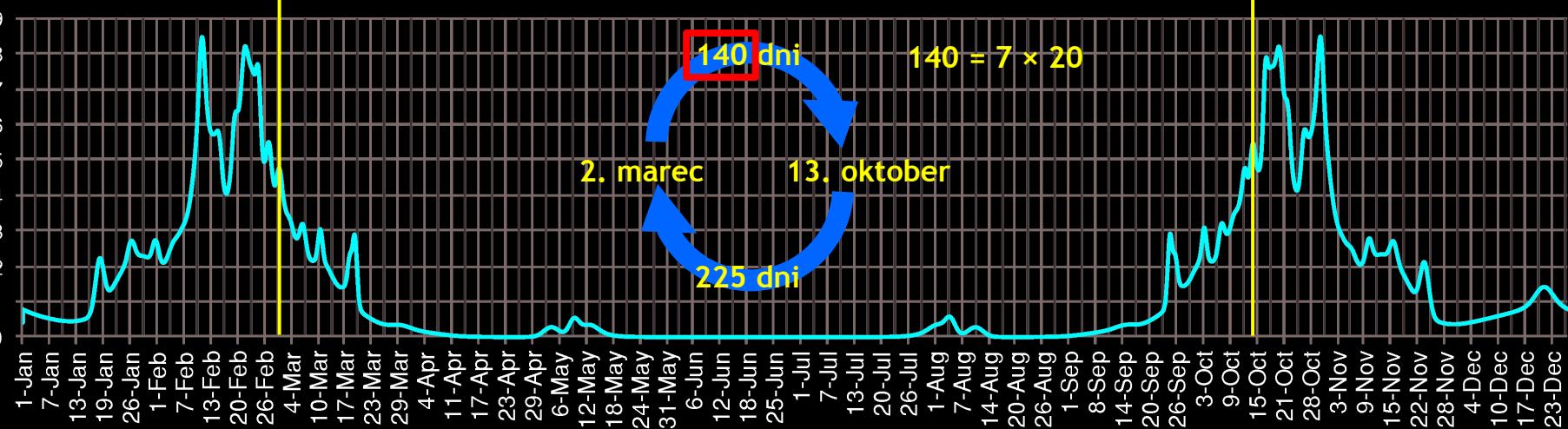
datumi vzhod



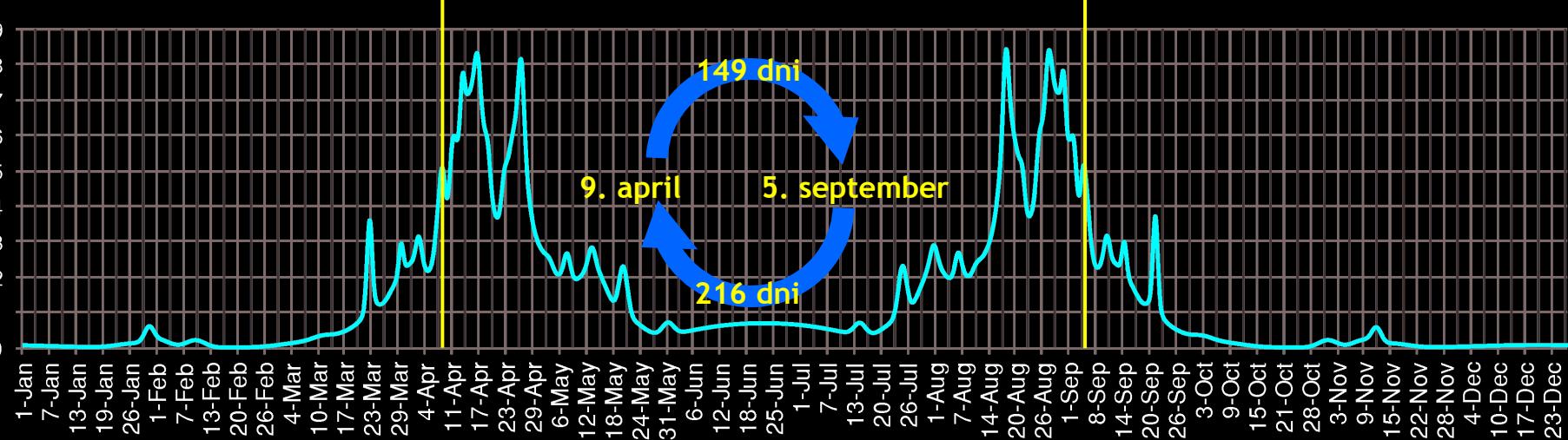
datumi zahod



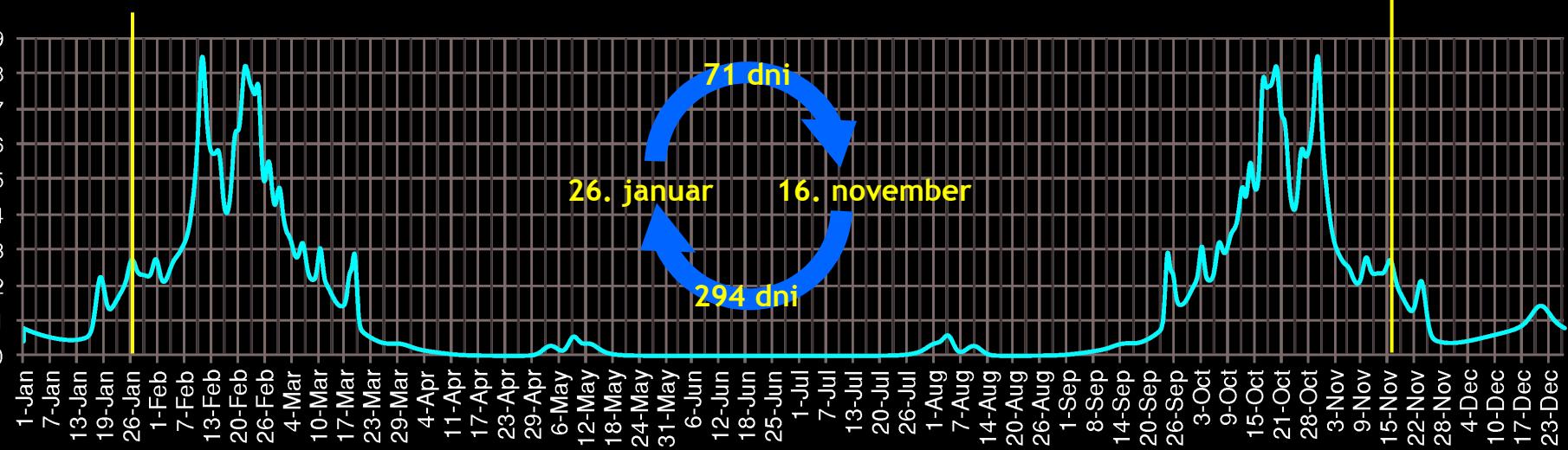
datumi vzhod



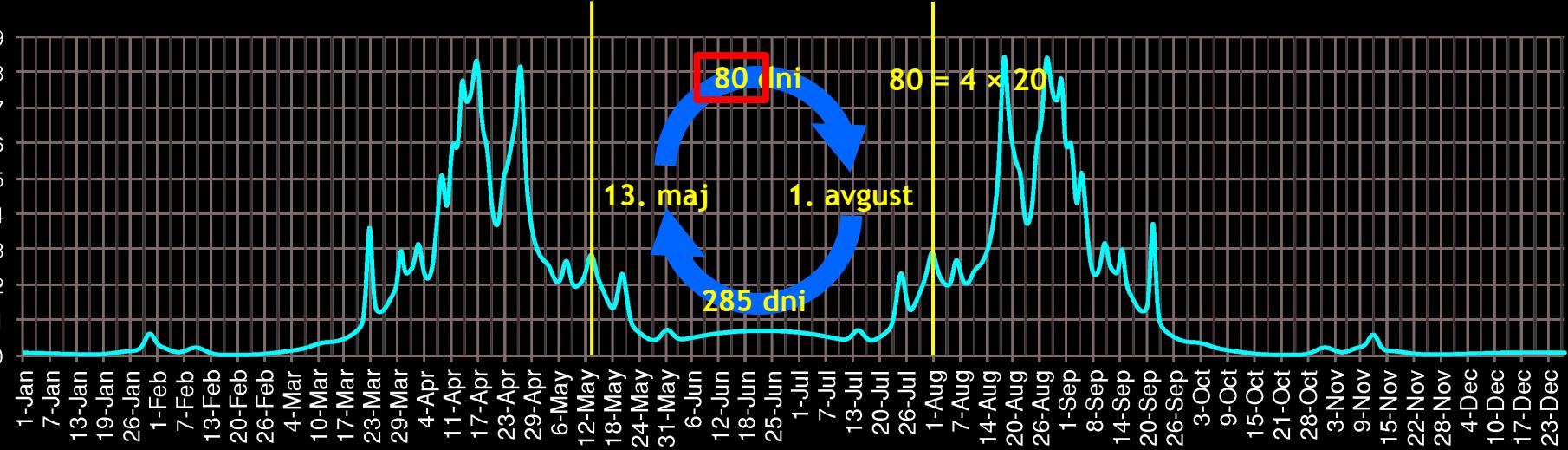
datumi zahod



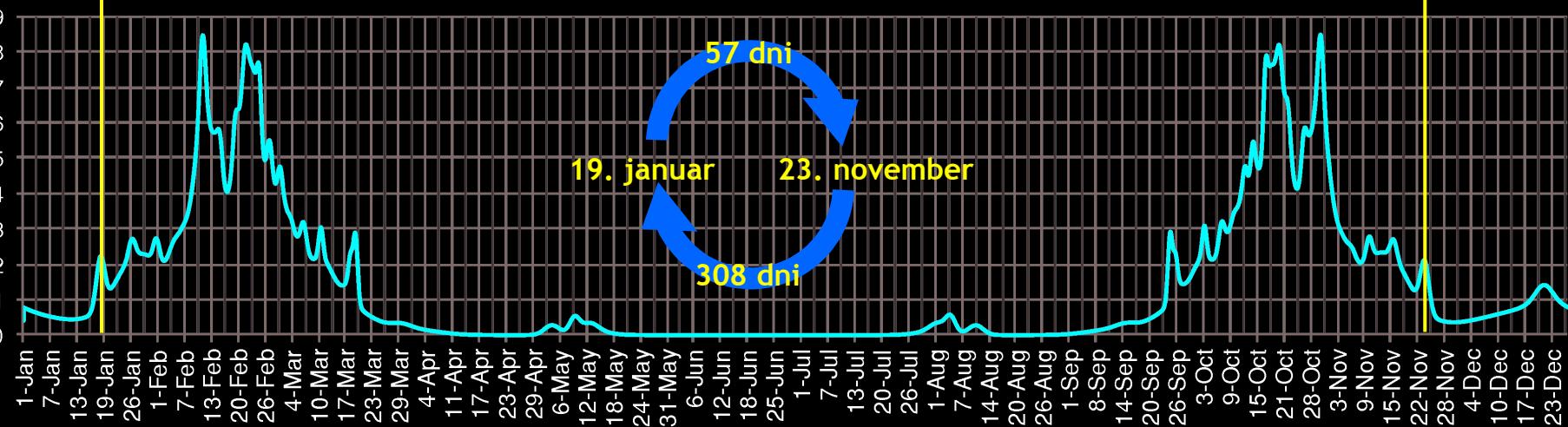
datumi vzhod



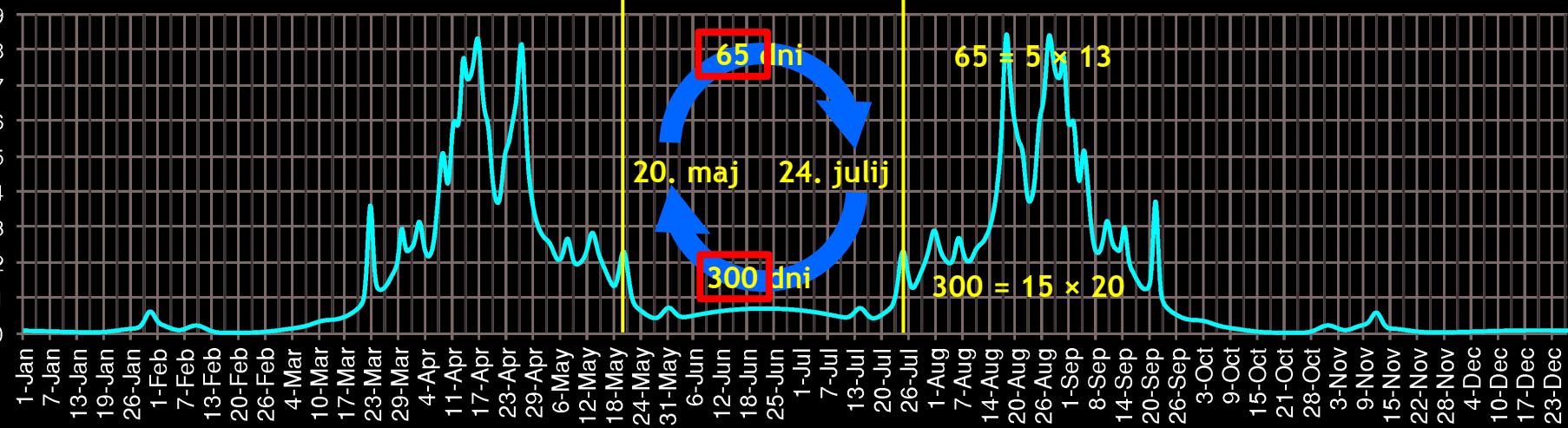
datumi zahod



datumi vzhod



datumi zahod



$$20 \times 13 = 260$$

	dni									
	2	4	6	8	10	12	0	260		
Imix	1	0	8	0	2	9	3	10	4	itd.
Ik	2	9	3	10	4	11	5		.	
Akbal	3	10	4	11	5	12	6		.	
Kan	4	11	5	12	6	13	7		.	
Chicchán	5	12	6	13	7	1	8		.	
Cimí	6	13	7	1	8	2	9		.	
Manik	7	1	8	2	9	3	10		.	
Lamat	8	2	9	3	10	4	11		.	
Muluc	9	3	10	4	11	5	12		.	
Oc	10	4	11	5	12	6	13		.	
Chuen	11	5	12	6	13	7	1		.	
Eb	12	6	13	7	1	8	2		.	
Ben	13	7	1	8	2	9	3		.	
Ix	1	8	2	9	3	10	4		.	
Men	2	9	3	10	4	11	5		.	
Cib	3	10	4	11	5	12	6		.	
Cabán	4	11	5	12	6	13	7		.	
Edznab	5	12	6	13	7	1	8		.	
Cauac	6	13	7	1	8	2	9		.	
Ahau	7	1	8	2	9	3	10		.	



Tikal

Severna akropola



Google™

Tikal
Severna akropola
Struktura 5D-22

Sončev vzhod:

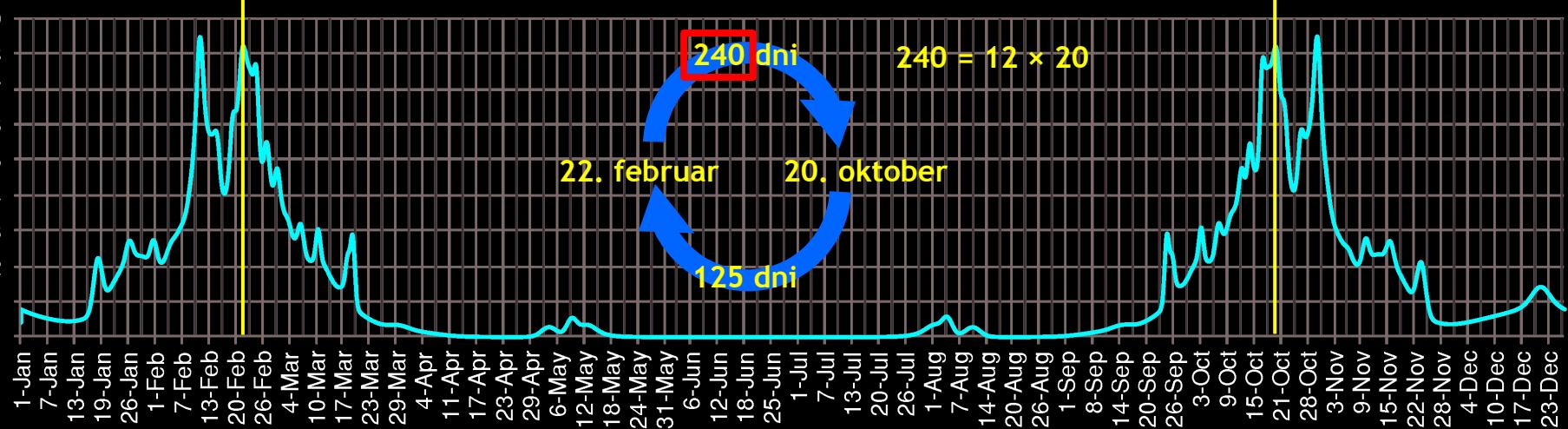
240 (= 12×20) dni

22. februar

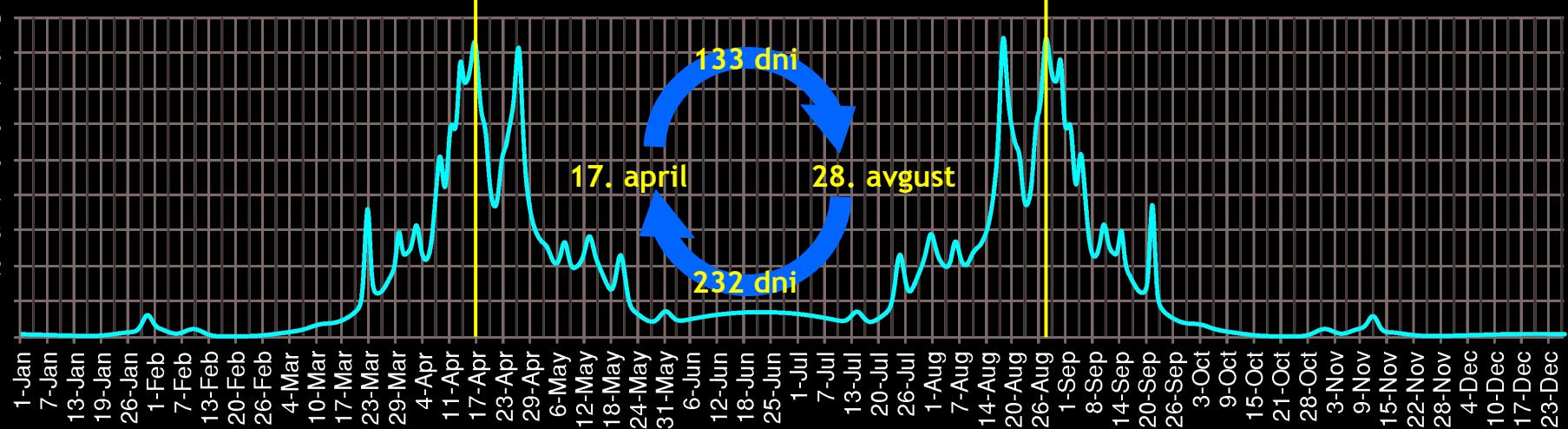
20. oktober



datumi vzhod



datumi zahod



Tikal

Tempelj II



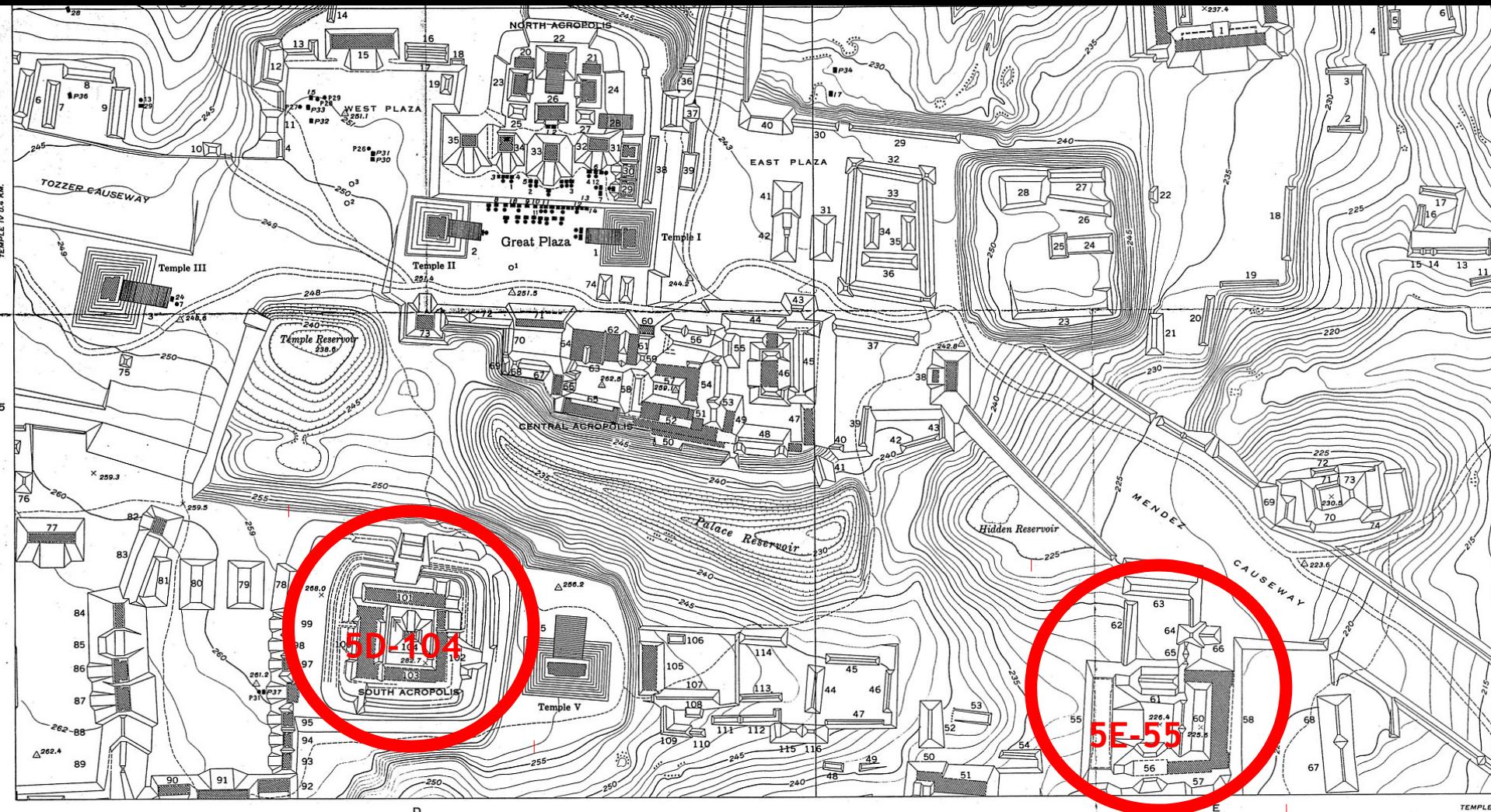
Tikal

Tempelj II



Tikal
Tempelj II



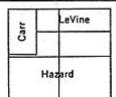


Map by J. E. Hazard, N. LeVine, and R. F. Carr
July 1958 and 1959

Astronomic coordinates. Astronomic observation at Great Temple I
Latitude 17°33.3'N Longitude 89°35.5'W

MAP SYMBOLS

Stela	Carr	LeVine
Carved	II	II
Plain	PII	PII
Altar	III	III
Carved	IV	IV
Plain	V	V
Chultun	O	O
Benchmark	△	△
Spot elevation	○	○
islands of 19th Century Village	□	□
Intermittent reservoir	○	○



100 METERS

0

100 200 300 METERS

200 FEET 0 200 400 600 800 1000 FEET

SCALE 1:2000

CONTOUR INTERVAL 1 METER

DATUM: BENCHMARK AT TIKAL PROJECT CAMP

ASSUMED 200 METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

HORISON LINE
MAGNETIC NORTH
APPROXIMATE MEAN DECLINATION 1960

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								

- Index contour -250-
- Intermediate contour -250-
- Depression contours -
- Ancient quarry -
- Bajo (seasonal swamp) -
- Intermittent reservoir.....

214.3